

CURRICULUM VITAE

Name: Herbert T. Nagasawa

Place of Birth: Hilo, Hawaii

Education:

B.S.	1950	Western Reserve University, Cleveland, OH Major: Chemistry Minor: Mathematics Honors: Phi Society (Honorary Scholastic)
Ph.D.	1955	University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN Major: Organic Chemistry Minor: Analytical Inorganic and Physical Chemistry Honors: Phi Lambda Upsilon (Chemistry Scholastic)
Post-Doctoral Fellow	1955- 1957	Department of Biochemistry, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN Honors: Sigma Xi (Scientific Research)

Military Service:

1945 - 1947 Military Intelligence Service, U.S. Army

Positions Held:

1951 - 1954	Teaching Assistant, Department of Chemistry, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN
1954 - 1955	Pre-doctoral Fellow, Allied Chemical & Dye Corp., Department of Chemistry, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN
1955 - 1957	Post-doctoral Fellow, Department of Biochemistry, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN
1957-1961	Senior Chemist, Radioisotope Service Research Laboratory, Veterans Administration Medical Center, Minneapolis, MN
1961-1978	Senior Scientist, Laboratory for Cancer Research, Veterans Administration Medical Center, Minneapolis, MN
1961 - 1976	Principal Scientist, General Medical Research, Veterans Administration Medical Center, Minneapolis, MN
1961 - 1981	Member and Basic Science Representative, Research and Education Committee, Veterans Administration Medical Center, Minneapolis, MN
1978 - 2002	Senior Research Career Scientist, Veterans Administration Medical Center, Minneapolis, MN
2002 - 2004	Senior Medical Research Scientist, Veterans Administration Medical Center, Minneapolis, MN

1959 - 1963	Assistant Professor, Pharmaceutical Chemistry, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN
1963 - 1972	Associate Professor, Medicinal Chemistry, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN
1973 - 2004	Professor, Medicinal Chemistry, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN (Officially retired 6/04)
1987 - 1995	Professor, Pharmacology, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN
1990 - 2004	Professor, Toxicology, University of Minnesota, Duluth, MN (Officially retired 6/04)
2004-2007	Member, Center for Drug Design, Academic Health Center, University of Minnesota
2007-to date	Adjunct Professor, Center for Drug Design, Academic Health Center, University of Minnesota
1972 - 1984	Associate Editor, <u>Journal of Medicinal Chemistry</u> , American Chemical Society (Acting Editor: 8/73 to 6/74)
1985 - 2004	Senior Editor, <u>Journal of Medicinal Chemistry</u> , American Chemical Society (Retired 6/04)
1974 - 1977	Member, Health Sciences Policy and Review Council, University of Minnesota Graduate School, Minneapolis, MN
1976 - 1978	Chairperson, Biomedical Research Committee, Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse Program (AODAP), University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN
1983 - 1984	AODAP Biomedical Grants Review Committee, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN
1980 - 1981	Ad Hoc Member, Initial Review Group (IRG), Biomedical Research Review Committee, Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health Administration (ADAMHA)
1984 - 1985	Member, Special Review Committee, "National Cooperative Drug Discovery Group (NCDDG)", National Cancer Institute, National Institutes of Health (NIH)
1985	Judge, Third Annual Graduate Student Awards, Mechanisms Section, Society of Toxicology
1990	Visiting Professor, College of Pharmacy, Washington State University, Pullman, WA (March 24-31)
1990 - 1997	Editorial Board, <u>Bioconjugate Chemistry</u> , American Chemical Society

Professional Societies:

American Academy of Anti-Aging Medicine (A⁴M)
 American Chemical Society (ACS)
 American Society for Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics (ASPET)
 American Association for Cancer Research (AACR)
 American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS)

International Society for Biomedical Research on Alcoholism (ISBRA)
International Society for the Study of Xenobiotics (ISSX)
New York Academy of Sciences (NYAS): Elected as Fellow, 1983
Research Society on Alcoholism (RSA)
Society of Toxicology (SOT)
Nitric Oxide Society
Listed: American Men and Women of Science; Who's Who in the Midwest

Graduate Faculty Appointment:

Medicinal Chemistry: B Appointment (Full Member)
Pharmacology: A Appointment (Associate Member)
Toxicology: B Appointment (Full Member)

Research Interests: Design and synthesis of a) trapping agents for the detoxification of xenobiotic substances that are activated to toxic metabolites in vivo, b) latentiated (prodrug) forms of biologically active substances such as nitroxyl (HNO), c) prodrugs of cysteine and glutathione as protective agents for cellular oxidative stress, and d) cyanide antidotes based on β -mercaptopyruvate.

Publications

Nagasawa, H. T. Ph.D. Thesis, Studies in Polypeptide Synthesis: Some Polyglycyl Derivatives of Desoxyephedrine. University of Minnesota **1955**.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Gutmann, H. R. On the Acylation of the Carcinogen, 2-Aminofluorene, by Rat Liver *In Vitro*. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta* **1957**, *24*, 631-632.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Gutmann, H. R. A Note on the Deacylation of the Carcinogen, 2-Acetamidofluorene and Related Compounds by Rat Liver and Intestine. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta* **1957**, *25*, 186-189.

Gutmann, H. R.; Burtle, J. G.; Nagasawa, H. T. Protein Binding of Model Quinone Imides. I. The Synthesis of Some Fluorenoquinone Imides. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1958**, *80*, 5551-5555.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Morgan, M. A.; Gutmann, H. R. The Enzymatic Oxidation of *o*-Aminophenols. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta* **1958**, *28*, 665-666.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Gutmann, H. R. Preparation and Properties of S-Acetyl-N-benzoylcysteamine. *J. Org. Chem.* **1958**, *23*, 487.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Gutmann, H. R. The Oxidation of *o*-Aminophenols by Cytochrome *c* and Cytochrome Oxidase. I. Enzymatic Oxidations and Binding of Oxidation Products to Bovine Serum Albumin. *J. Biol. Chem.* **1959**, *234*, 1593-1599.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Gutmann, H. R. The Oxidation of *o*-Aminophenols by Cytochrome *c* and Cytochrome Oxidase. III. 2,3-Fluorenoquinone from 2-Amino-3-fluoreneol and Binding of Quinonoid Oxidation Products to Bovine Serum Albumin. *J. Biol. Chem.* **1960**, *235*, 3466-3471.

Alexander, C. S.; Nagasawa, H. T.; Filbin, D. Distribution and Excretion of Aminonucleoside-8-C¹⁴ in Normal and Nephrotic Rats. *Proc. Soc. Exp. Biol. Med.* **1962**, *111*, 521-526.

Alexander, C. S.; Hunt, V. R.; Nagasawa, H. T. Dose-Response Relationship in Aminonucleoside Nephrosis. *Proc. Soc. Exp. Biol. Med.* **1963**, *112*, 506-510.

Alexander, C. S.; Nagasawa, H. T. Aminonucleoside of Puromycin: Elimination of Nephrotoxicity by Acetylation of the Aminoribose Moiety. *Biochem. Pharmacol.* **1964**, *13*, 548-551.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Osteras, A. J. The Biological Arylation of Proteins *In Vitro* by a Metabolite of the Carcinogen, N-2-Fluorenylacetylamide. *Biochem. Pharmacol.* **1964**, *13*, 713-723.

Dickie, N.; Alexander, C. S.; Nagasawa, H. T. Inhibition of Nucleic Acid Synthesis in Escherichia coli B by Puromycin Aminonucleoside. *Biochim. Biophys.* **1965**, *95*, 156-169.

Derr, R. F.; Alexander, C. S.; Nagasawa, H. T. An Interaction Between Aminopurines, Aminopyrimidines and Fluorescent Thin-Layer Plates. *J. Chromatogr.* **1966**, *21*, 146-147.

Dickie, N.; Norton, L. F.; Derr, R. F.; Alexander, C. S.; Nagasawa, H. T. The Effect of Puromycin Aminonucleoside on the Incorporation of Labeled Precursors into Rat Kidney RNA. *Biochim. Biophys.* **1966**, *129*, 288-293.

Dickie, N.; Norton, L. F.; Derr, R. F.; Alexander, C. S.; Nagasawa, H. T. The Inhibition of Adenosine Deaminase by a Metabolite of the Nephrotoxic Drug, Puromycin Aminonucleoside. *Proc. Soc. Exp. Biol. Med.* **1966**, *123*, 421-423.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Gutmann, H. R. Ortho-methoxy Derivatives of the Carcinogen, N-2-Fluorenylacetamide: Latent Biological Arylating Agents. *J. Med. Chem.* **1966**, *9*, 719-725.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Elberling, J. A. Synthesis of Ring Homologs of Proline by the Favorskii Rearrangement of α -Halolactams. *Tetrahedron Lett.* **1966**, *44*, 5393-5399.

Alexander, C. S.; Swingle, K. F.; Nagasawa, H. T. Tetratogenic Effect of Puromycin Aminonucleoside on Rat Kidney. *Nephron* **1966**, *3*, 344-351.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Swingle, K. F.; Alexander, C. S. Metabolism of Aminonucleoside-8-C¹⁴ in the Rat and Guinea Pig. *Biochem. Pharmacol.* **1967**, *16*, 2211-2219.

Derr, R. F.; Alexander, C. S.; Nagasawa, H. T. The Metabolism of Puromycin Aminonucleoside in the Normal, "Pre-nephrotic" and Nephrotic Rat. *Proc. Soc. Exp. Biol. Med.* **1967**, *125*, 248-252.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Alexander, C. S.; Swingle, K. F. Inhibition of Aminonucleoside Nephrosis in Rats. The Lack of Effect of Hepatic Drug Metabolizing Enzyme Inhibitors and Stimulators on Nephrotoxicity. *Toxicol. Appl.* **1967**, *11*, 336-345.

Derr, R. F.; Loechler, D. K.; Alexander, C. S.; Nagasawa, H. T. Inhibition of Rat Liver Microsomal N-Demethylase by α -Naphthylisothiocyanate: Studies with Puromycin Aminonucleoside. *Proc. Soc. Exp. Biol. Med.* **1967**, *126*, 844-845.

Derr, R. F.; Loechler, D. K.; Alexander, C. S.; Nagasawa, H. T. Metabolism of Aminonucleoside-8-C¹⁴ in the Mouse. The Relationship Between Metabolism and Experimental Nephrosis. *Biochem. Pharmacol.* **1968**, *17*, 265-268.

Derr, R. F.; Loechler, D. K.; Alexander, C. S.; Nagasawa, H. T. Inhibition of Aminonucleoside Nephrosis in Rats. IV. Prevention of N⁶-Methyladenosine. *J. Lab. Clin. Med.* **1968**, *72*, 363-369.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Fraser, P. S.; Elberling, J. A. Chromatographic Properties of Some Cyclic β -Imino Acids Homologous to Proline, and their DNP-, DNS- AND PTH-derivatives. *J. Chromatogr.* **1969**, *44*, 300-306.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Alexander, C. S.; Shirota, F. N.; Ghobrial, H.; Swingle, K. F.; Derr, R. F. Metabolic Basis for the Lack of Nephrotoxicity of Acetylated Puromycin Aminonucleoside in Rats. *Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol.* **1970**, *16*, 1-9.

Derr, R. F.; Aaker, A.; Alexander, C. S.; Nagasawa, H. T. Synergism Between Cobalt and Ethanol on Rat Growth Rate. *J. Nutr.* **1970**, *100*, 521-524.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Elberling, J. A.; Fraser, P. S.; Mizuno, N. S. Medium Ring Homologs of Proline as Potential Amino Acid Antimetabolites. *J. Med. Chem.* **1971**, *14*, 501-508.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Shirota, F. N.; Alexander, C. S. Identification and Synthesis of the Major Nucleoside Metabolite in Rabbit Urine After Administration of Puromycin Aminonucleoside. *J. Med. Chem.* **1972**, *15*, 177-181.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Fraser, P. S.; Elberling, J. A. N-Phenyl-2-thio-1,2-azetidine-carboximide, the Phenylthioglydantoin of Azetidine-2-carboxylic Acid. *J. Org. Chem.* **1972**, *37*, 516-519.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Shirota, F. N.; Matsumoto, H. Decomposition of Methylazoxylmethanol, the Agycone of Cycasin, in D₂O. *Nature* **1972**, *236*, 234-235.

Elberling, J. A.; Nagasawa, H. T. The Twelve- to Fifteen-Membered Ring Homologs of Proline. *J. Heterocycl. Chem.* **1972**, *9*, 411-414.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Kohlhof, J. G.; Fraser, P. S.; Mikhail, A. A. Synthesis of 1-Hydroxy-L-proline and Related Cyclic N-Hydroxyamino Acids. Metabolic Disposition of ¹⁴C-Labeled 1-Hydroxy-L-proline in Rodents. *J. Med. Chem.* **1972**, *15*, 483-486.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Thompson, J. A. Reactions of Interest in Medicinal Chemistry. In *Annual Reports in Medicinal Chemistry*, Chapter 25, Vol. 7; Heinzelman, R., Ed.; Academic Press: New York, NY, **1972**, pp. 269-279.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Fraser, P. S.; Yuzon, D. L. A New Method for Nitrosation of Proline and Related Secondary- β -Amino Acids to N-Nitrosamine with Possible Oncogenic Activity. *J. Med. Chem.* **1973**, *16*, 583-585.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Elberling, J. A.; Shiota, F. N. 2-Aminoadamantane-2-carboxylic Acid, A Rigid, Achiral, Tricyclic α -Amino Acid with Transport Inhibitor Properties. *J. Med. Chem.* **1973**, *16*, 823-826.

Forsyth, G. W.; Nagasawa, H. T.; Alexander, C. S. Acetaldehyde Metabolism by the Rat Heart. *Proc. Soc. Exp. Biol. Med.* **1973**, *144*, 498-500.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Fullerton, D. S. Reactions of Interest in Medicinal Chemistry. In *Annual Reports in Medicinal Chemistry*, Chapter 31, Vol. 8; Heinzelman, R., Ed.; Academic Press: New York, NY, **1973**, pp. 303-312.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Shiota, F. N.; Mizuno, N. S. The Mechanisms of Alkylation of DNA by 5-(3-Methyl-1-triazeno)imidazole-4-carboxamide (MIC), a Metabolite of DIC (NSC-45388). Non-involvement of Diazomethane. *Chem. Biol. Interact.* **1974**, *8*, 403-413.

Thompson, R. D.; Nagasawa, H. T.; Jenne, J. W. The Determination of Theophylline and Its Metabolites in Human Urine and Serum by High Pressure Liquid Chromatography. *J. Lab. Clin. Med.* **1974**, *84*, 584-593.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Elberling, J. A.; Shiota, F. N. Potential Latent Forms of Biologically-Active Compounds Based on Action of Leucine Aminopeptidase. Dipeptide Derivatives of the Tricycloaliphatic α -Amino Acid, Adamantanine. *J. Med. Chem.* **1975**, *18*, 826-830.

Shiota, F. N.; Nagasawa, H. T. Synthesis of Ethambutol-¹⁴C Dihydrochloride [(+)-N,N'-bis(1-Hydroxy-2-butyl)ethylene-U-¹⁴C-diamine Dihydrochloride]. *J. Labelled Compd.* **1975**, *11*, 457-459.

Jenne, J. W.; Nagasawa, H. T.; McHugh, R.; MacDonald, F.; Wyse, E. Decreased Theophylline Half-life in Cigarette Smokers. *Life Sci.* **1975**, *17*, 195-198.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Goon, D. J. W.; Constantino, N. V.; Alexander, C. S. Diversion of Ethanol Metabolism by Sulfhydryl Amino Acids. D-Penicillamine-directed Excretion of 2,5,5-Trimethyl-D-thiazolidine-4-carboxylic Acid in the Urine of Rats after Ethanol Administration. *Life Sci.* **1975**, *17*, 707-713.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Kuo, T. H.; Shiota, F. N.; Alexander, C. S. An Intestinal Arylamidase that Selectively Hydrolyzes Certain Aromatic Amides. *Biochem. Pharmacol.* **1976**, *25*, 855-858.

Jenne, J. W.; Nagasawa, H. T.; Thompson, R. D. The Relationship of Urine Metabolites of Theophylline to Serum Theophylline Levels. *Clin. Pharmacol. Ther.* **1976**, *19*, 375-381.

Vince, R.; Almquist, R. G.; Ritter, C. L.; Shirota, F. N.; Nagasawa, H. T. An Active Puromycin Analog Derived from a Non-nephrotoxic Aminonucleoside. *Life Sci.* **1976**, *18*, 345-350.

Forsyth, G. W.; Nagasawa, H. T.; Alexander, C. S. Ethanol Metabolism by the Rat Heart and Alcohol Dehydrogenase Activity. *Can. J. Biochem.* **1976**, *54*, 539-545.

Alexander, C. S.; Forsyth, G. W.; Nagasawa, H. T.; Kohloff, J. G. Alcoholic Cardiomyopathy in Mice. Myocardial Glycogen, Lipids and Certain Enzymes. *J. Mol. Cell. Cardiol.* **1977**, *9*, 235-245.

Alexander, C. S.; Sekhri, K. K.; Nagasawa, H. T. Alcoholic Cardiomyopathy in Mice. Electron Microscopic Observations. *J. Mol. Cell. Cardiol.* **1977**, *9*, 247-254.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Goon, D. J. W.; DeMaster, E. G.; Alexander, C. S. Lowering of Ethanol-Derived Circulating Blood Acetaldehyde in Rats by D-Penicillamine. *Life Sci.* **1977**, *20*, 187-194.

Goon, D. J. W.; Nagasawa, H. T. A Simple, Rapid and Semi-Automated Method for the Determination of Expired $^{14}\text{CO}_2$ in Metabolism Studies with Laboratory Animals. *Res. Commun. Chem. Pathol. Pharmacol.* **1977**, *16*, 745-748.

Shirota, F. N.; Nagasawa, H. T.; Elberling, J. A. Potential Inhibitors of Collagen Biosynthesis. 4,4-Difluoro-L-proline and 4,4-Dimethyl-DL-proline and Their Activation by Prolyl-t-RNA Ligase. *J. Med. Chem.* **1977**, *20*, 1176-1181.

DeMaster, E. G.; Nagasawa, H. T. Disulfiram-induced Acetonemia in the Rat and Man. *Res. Commun. Chem. Pathol. Pharmacol.* **1977**, *18*, 361-364.

Shirota, F. N.; Nagasawa, H. T.; Elberling, J. A. Potential Inhibitors of Collagen Biosynthesis. 5,5-Difluorolysine and 5,5-Dimethyllysine and Their Activation by Lysyl-t-RNA Ligase. *J. Med. Chem.* **1977**, *20*, 1623-1627.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Muldoon, W. P.; Shirota, F. N. Nitramino Acids. Synthesis and Biological Evaluation of 1-Nitroproline, 1-Nitropipecolic Acid and N-nitrosarcosine. *J. Med. Chem.* **1977**, *20*, 1588-1591.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Alexander, C. S.; Goon, D. J. W.; DeMaster, E. G. Lowering of Blood Acetaldehyde Levels as a Therapeutic Approach to Alcoholism. In *Alcohol and Aldehyde Metabolizing Systems*, Vol. III; Thurman, R. G., Williamson, J. R., Pratt, H., Chance, B., Eds.; Academic Press: New York, NY, **1978**, pp 529-536.

Alexander, C. S.; Nagasawa, H. T.; DeMaster, E. G. Lowering of Blood Acetaldehyde Levels--A Possible Approach to Prevention of Alcoholic Cardiomyopathy. In *Recent Advances in Studies on Cardiac Structures and Metabolism*, Vol. 12, Cardiac

Adaptation; Kobayashi, T.; Ito, Y.; Rona, G.; Eds.; University Park Press: Baltimore, MD, **1978**, pp 345-350.

DeMaster, E. G.; Nagasawa, H. T. Isoprene, an Endogenous Constituent of Human Alveolar Air with a Diurnal Pattern of Excretion. *Life Sci.* **1978**, *22*, 91-98.

DeMaster, E. G.; Nagasawa, H. T. Inhibition of Aldehyde Dehydrogenase by Propionaldehyde, a Possible Metabolite of Pargyline. *Res. Commun. Chem. Pathol. Pharmacol.* **1978**, *21*, 497-505.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Goon, D. J. W.; DeMaster, E. G. 2, 5,5-Trimethylthiazolidine-4-carboxylic Acid, a D(-)-Penicillamine-directed Pseudometabolite of Ethanol. Detoxication Mechanism for Acetaldehyde. *J. Med. Chem.* **1978**, *21*, 1274-1279.

Elberling, J. A.; Zera, R. T.; Magnan, S. D. J.; Nagasawa, H. T. Phthaloyl-L-glutamic Anhydride (2-Phthalimidoglutaric Anhydride). *Org. Prep. Proceed. Int.* **1979**, *11*, 67-70.

Shirota, F. N.; DeMaster, E. G.; Nagasawa, H. T. Propionaldehyde, a Pargyline Metabolite that Irreversibly Inhibits Aldehyde Dehydrogenase. Isolation from a Hepatic Microsomal System. *J. Med. Chem.* **1979**, *22*, 463-464.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Elberling, J. A.; DeMaster, E. G. Structural Requirements for the Sequestration of Metabolically-generated Acetaldehyde. *J. Med. Chem.* **1980**, *23*, 140-143.

Shirota, F. N.; DeMaster, E. G.; Elberling, J. A.; Nagasawa, H. T. Metabolic Depropargylation and Its Relationship to Aldehyde Dehydrogenase Inhibition In Vivo. *J. Med. Chem.* **1980**, *23*, 669-673.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Elberling, J. A.; Shirota, F. N. Latentiated Forms of the Transport Inhibitory α -Amino Acid, Adamantanine. *J. Pharm. Sci.* **1980**, *69*, 1022-1025.

DeMaster, E. G.; Shirota, F. N.; Nagasawa, H. T. Microsomal N-Depropargylation of Pargyline to Propionaldehyde, an Irreversible Inhibitor of Mitochondrial Aldehyde Dehydrogenase. In *Alcohol and Aldehyde Metabolizing Systems*, Vol. IV; Thurman, R. G., Ed.; Plenum Press, **1980**, pp 219-228.

Zera, R. T.; Nagasawa, H. T. N-Acetyl-DL-penicillamine and Acetaminophen Toxicity in Mice. *J. Pharm. Sci.* **1980**, *69*, 1005-1006.

Kaplan, E.; DeMaster, E. G.; Nagasawa, H. T. Effect of Pargyline on Hepatic Glutathione Levels in Rats Treated Acutely and Chronically with Ethanol. *Res. Commun. Chem. Pathol. Pharmacol.* **1980**, *30*, 577-580.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Goon, D. J. W.; Shirota, F. N. Epimerization of C-2- of 2-Substituted Thiazolidine-4-carboxylic Acids. *J. Heterocycl. Chem.* **1981**, *18*, 1047-1051.

Zera, R. T.; Nagasawa, H. T. Inhibition of Paraldehyde Metabolism in Mice by SKF-525A. *IRCS Med. Sci.* **1981**, *9*, 988.

Zera, R. T.; Nagasawa, H. T. Metabolism of Paraldehyde to Acetaldehyde by Rat Liver Microsome. *Res. Commun. Chem. Pathol. Pharmacol.* **1981**, *34*, 531-541.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Magnan, S. D. J.; Foltz, R. L. Differentiation of α - from β -Glutamyl Dipeptides by Chemical Ionization Mass Spectrometry. *Biomed. Mass Spectrom.* **1982**, *9*, 252-256.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Goon, D. J. W.; Zera, R. T.; Yuzon, D. L. Prodrugs of L-Cysteine as Liver Protective Agents. 2(R,S)-Methylthiazolidine-4(R)-carboxylic Acid, a Latent Cysteine. *J. Med. Chem.* **1982**, *25*, 489-491.

DeMaster, E. G.; Nagasawa, H. T. Effect of Phenobarbital Treatment on Pargyline-induced Acetaldehydemia after Ethanol in Sprague-Dawley and Fischer 344 Schf Rats. *Res. Commun. Subs. Abuse* **1982**, *3*, 211-217.

Shirota, F. N.; DeMaster, E. G.; Nagasawa, H. T. Studies on the Cyanamide-Ethanol Interaction. Dimethylcyanamide as an Inhibitor of Aldehyde Dehydrogenase. *Biochem. Pharmacol.* **1982**, *31*, 1999-2004.

Magnan, S. D. J.; Shirota, F. N.; Nagasawa, H. T. Drug Latentiation by gamma-Glutamyl-transpeptidase. *J. Med. Chem.* **1982**, *25*, 1018-1021.

DeMaster, E. G.; Kaplan, E.; Shirota, F. N.; Nagasawa, H. T. Metabolic Activation of Cyanamide by Liver Mitochondria: A Requirement for the Inhibition of Aldehyde Dehydrogenase Enzymes. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* **1982**, *107*, 1333-1339.

DeMaster, E. G.; Sumner, H. W.; Kaplan, E.; Shirota, F. N.; Nagasawa, H. T. Pargyline-induced Hepatotoxicity. Possible Mediation by the Reactive Metabolite, propionaldehyde. *Toxicol. Appl. Pharmacol.* **1982**, *65*, 390-401.

DeMaster, E. G.; Nagasawa, H. T.; Shirota, F. N. Metabolic Activation of Cyanamide to an Inhibitor of Aldehyde Dehydrogenase In Vitro. *Pharmacol. Biochem. Behav.* **1983**, *18 (Suppl. 1)*, 273-278.

Halberg, J.; DeMaster, E. G.; Nagasawa, H. T.; Halberg, F. Individualized and Group Circadian Rhythm and Corresponding Chronodems for Isoprene in Human Alveolar Air. *Biochimica Clinica*, **1983**, *7*, 905-914.

DeMaster, E. G.; Shirota, F. N.; Redfern, B.; Goon, D. J. W.; Nagasawa, H. T. Analysis of Hepatic Reduced Glutathione, Cysteine, and Homocysteine, by Cation Exchange High Pressure Liquid Chromatography with Electrochemical Detection. *J. Chromatogr.* **1984**, *308*, 83-91.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Goon, D. J. W.; Muldoon, W. P.; Zera, R. 2-Substituted Thiazolidine-4(R)-Carboxylic Acids as Prodrugs of L-Cysteine. Protection of Mice Against Acetaminophen Hepatotoxicity. *J. Med. Chem.*, **1984**, *27*, 591-596.

Shirota, F. N.; Nagasawa, H. T.; Kwon, C. H.; DeMaster, E. G. N-Acetylcyanamide, the Major Urinary Metabolite of Cyanamide in Rat, Rabbit, Dog and Man. *Drug Metab. Dispos.*, **1984**, *12*, 337-344.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Elberling, J. A.; DeMaster, E. G. Latent Inhibitors of Aldehyde Dehydrogenase as Alcohol Deterrent Agents. *J. Med. Chem.* **1984**, *27*, 1333-1339.

DeMaster, E. G.; Shirota, F. N.; Nagasawa, H. T. The Metabolic Activation of Cyanamide to an Inhibitor of Aldehyde Dehydrogenase is Catalyzed by Catalase. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* **1984**, *122*, 358-365.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Smith, W. E.; Kwon, C. H.; Goon, D. J. W. Acetylative Cleavage of Arylsulfonylureas to N-Acetylarylsulfonamides and Isocyanates. *J. Org. Chem.* **1985**, *50*, 4993-4996.

DeMaster, E. G.; Shirota, F. N.; Nagasawa, H. T. Catalase Mediated Conversion of Cyanamide to an Inhibitor of Aldehyde Dehydrogenase. *Alcohol* **1985**, *2*, 117-121.

Nagasawa, H. T.; DeMaster, E. G.; Kwon, C. H.; Fraser, P. S.; Shirota, F. N. Structure vs. Activity in the Sulfonylurea-Mediated Disulfiram-Ethanol Reaction. *Alcohol* **1985**, *2*, 123-128.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Kwon, C. H.; DeMaster, E. G.; Shirota, F. N. Prodrugs of Cyanamide as Long-Acting Alcohol Deterrent Agents. *Biochem. Pharmacol.* **1986**, *35*, 129-132.

DeMaster, E. G.; Shirota, F. N.; Nagasawa, H. T. The Role of Propionaldehyde and Other Metabolites in the Pargyline Inhibition of Rat Liver Aldehyde Dehydrogenase. *Biochem. Pharmacol.* **1986**, *35*, 1481-1489.

DeMaster, E. G.; Redfern, B.; Shirota, F. N.; Nagasawa, H. T. Differential Inhibition of Rat Tissue Catalase by Cyanamide. *Biochem. Pharmacol.* **1986**, *35*, 2081-2085.

Kwon, C. H.; Nagasawa, H. T.; DeMaster, E. G.; Shirota, F. N. Acyl, N-Protected alpha-aminoacyl, and peptidyl Derivatives as Prodrug Forms of the Alcohol Deterrent Agent, Cyanamide. *J. Med. Chem.* **1986**, *29*, 1922-1929.

Shirota, F. N.; DeMaster, E. G.; Kwon, C. H.; Nagasawa, H. T. Metabolism of cyanamide to cyanide and an inhibitor of aldehyde dehydrogenase (AIDH) by rat liver microsomes. *Alcohol Alcoholism* **1987**, *Suppl. 1*, 219-223.

Shirota, F. N.; DeMaster, E. G.; Nagasawa, H. T. Cyanide is a Product of the Catalase Mediated Oxidation of the Alcohol Deterrent Agent, Cyanamide. *Toxicol. Lett.* **1987**, *37*, 7-12.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Elberling, J. A.; Roberts, J. C. β -Substituted Cysteines as Sequestering Agents for Ethanol-Derived Acetaldehyde In Vivo. *J. Med. Chem.* **1987**, *30*, 1373-1378.

Kwon, C.-H.; Nagasawa, H. T. Facile Synthesis of 2-Iminohydantoins. *Synth. Commun.* **1987**, *17*, 1677-1682.

Roberts, J. C.; Nagasawa, H. T.; Zera, R. T.; Fricke, R. F.; Goon, D. J. W. Prodrugs of L-cysteine as protective agents against acetaminophen-induced hepatotoxicity. 2-(Polyhydroxyalkyl)- and 2-(Polyacetoxyalkyl)-Thiazolidine-4(R)-Carboxylic Acids. *J. Med. Chem.* **1987**, *30*, 1891-1896.

DeMaster, E. G.; Shirota, F. N.; Nagasawa, H. T. Oxidation of cyanamide by a cumene hydroperoxide supported catalase reaction yields cyanide and an inhibitor of aldehyde dehydrogenase. *Biochem. Arch.* **1988**, *4*, 203-207.

Zieve, L.; Nagasawa, H. T. Methanethiols and Derivatives in Hepatic Failure. *J. Lab. Clin. Med.* **1988**, *11* (Editorial), 595-597.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Elberling, J. A.; Shirota, F. N.; DeMaster, E. G. A nonhypoglycemic Chlorpropamide Analog that Inhibits Aldehyde Dehydrogenase. *Alcoholism Clin. Exp. Res.* **1988**, *12*, 563-565.

Shirota, F. N.; Nagasawa, H. T. The Metabolism of the Alcohol Deterrent Agent, Cyanamide, is Not Altered by Acetylator Phenotype. In *Biomedical and Social Aspects of Alcoholism*; Kuriyama, K., Takada, A., Ishii, H., Eds.; Excerpta Medica: New York, **1988**; pp 127-130.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Elberling, J. A.; DeMaster, E. G.; Shirota, F. N. N¹-Alkyl Substituted Derivatives of Chlorpropamide as Inhibitors of Aldehyde Dehydrogenase. *J. Med. Chem.* **1989**, *32*, 1335-1340.

Clark, C.; Woodson, M. M.; Winge, V. B.; Nagasawa, H. T. The Antiviral Drug Amantadine Has a Direct Inhibitory Effect on T-Lymphocytes. *Immunopharmacol.* **1989**, *18*, 195-204.

Goon, D. J. W.; Elberling, J. A.; DeMaster, E. G.; Nagasawa, H. T. Synthesis of [¹⁴C]-Pargyline {N-Methyl-N-([1-¹⁴C]-propargyl)-benzylamine} with the Radioactive Label on the Propargyl Group. *J. Label. Comp. Radiopharmaceuticals* **1990**, *18*, 195-204.

Kwon, C.-H.; Nagasawa, H. T. Intermolecular Decomposition Reactions of N-Acylcyanamides. *J. Org. Chem.* **1990**, *55*, 3403-3406.

Nagasawa, H. T.; DeMaster, E. G.; Redfern, B.; Shirota, F. N.; Goon, D. J. W. Evidence for Nitroxyl in the Catalase-Mediated Bioactivation of the Alcohol Deterrent Agent, Cyanamide. *J. Med. Chem.* **1990**, *33*, 3120-3122.

Clark, C.; Woodson, M. M.; Nagasawa, H. T. Inhibition of Lymphocyte Proliferation by Amantadine and its Isomer, 2-Aminoadamantane, Impact on Lyt-2+ T-cells while Sparing L3T4+ T-cells. *Immunopharmacol.* **1991**, *21*, 41-50.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Kwon, C.-H.; Elberling, J. A.; Lee, M. J. C.; DeMaster, E. G.; Shirota, F. N.; Goon, D. J. W. Rationale for Alcoholism Treatment Based on Inhibition of Aldehyde Dehydrogenase. In *Novel Pharmacological Interventions for Alcoholism*; Naranjo, C.A., Sellers, E.M., Eds.; Springer-Verlag: New York, **1991**, pp 247-250.

Shirota, F. N.; Elberling, J. A.; Nagasawa, H. T.; DeMaster, E. G. Failure of Glutathione and Cysteine Prodrugs to Block the Chlorpropamide Induced Inhibition of Aldehyde Dehydrogenase in Rats. *Biochem. Pharmacol.* **1992**, *43*, 916-918.

Roberts, J. C.; Charyulu, R. L.; Zera, R. T.; Nagasawa, H. T. Protection Against Acetaminophen Hepatotoxicity by the Glutathione Elevating Agent, Ribose-Cysteine (RibCys). *Pharmacol. Toxicol.* **1992**, *70*, 281-285.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Lee, M. J. C.; Kwon, C.-H.; Shirota, F. N.; DeMaster, E. G. An N-Hydroxylated Derivative of Cyanamide that Inhibits Aldehyde Dehydrogenase. *Alcohol* **1992**, *9*, 349-353.

Lee, M. J. C.; Elberling, J. A.; Nagasawa, H. T. N¹-Hydroxylated Derivatives of Chlorpropamide and Its Analogs as Inhibitors of Aldehyde Dehydrogenase *In Vivo*. *J. Med. Chem.* **1992**, *35*, 3641-3647.

Lee, M. J. C.; Nagasawa, H. T.; Elberling, J. A.; DeMaster, E. G. Prodrugs of Nitroxyl as Inhibitors of Aldehyde Dehydrogenase. *J. Med. Chem.* **1992**, *35*, 3648-3652.

DeMaster, E.G.; Shirota, F.N.; Nagasawa, H.T. A Beckmann Type Dehydration of *n*-Butyraldoxime Catalyzed by Cytochrome P-450. *J. Org. Chem.* **1992**, *57*, 6074-6075.

Fukuto, J. M.; Hsieh, R.; Gulati, P.; Chiang, K. T.; Nagasawa, H. T. N,O-Diacylated-N-hydroxyarylsulfonamides: Nitroxyl Precursors With Potent Smooth Muscle Relaxant Properties. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* **1992**, *137*, 1367-1373.

DeMaster, E. G.; Redfern, B.; Shirota, F. N.; Crankshaw, D. L.; Nagasawa, H. T. Metabolic Activation of *n*-Butyraldoxime by Rat Liver Microsomal Cytochrome P-450: A Requirement for the Inhibition of Aldehyde Dehydrogenase. *Biochem. Pharmacol.* **1993**, *46*, 117-123.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Yost, Y.; Elberling, J. A.; Shirota, F. N.; DeMaster, E. G. Nitroxyl Analogs as Inhibitors of Aldehyde Dehydrogenase. C-Nitroso Compounds. *Biochem. Pharmacol.* **1993**, *45*, 2129-2134.

Fukuto, T. M.; Gulati, P.; Nagasawa, H. T. Involvement of Nitroxyl (HNO) in the Cyanamide-Induced Vasorelaxation of Rabbit Aorta. *Biochem. Pharmacol.* **1994**, *47*, 922-924.

Goon, D. J. W.; Nagasawa, H. T.; Keyler, D. E.; Ross, C. A.; Pentel, P. R. The Glutamyl- β -Alanyl Spacer Group for Haptenic Coupling to Proteins. Preparation of Immunogens for Antibody Production Against Polychlorinated Biphenyls. *Bioconj. Chem.* **1994**, *5*, 418-422.

Keyler, D. E.; Goon, D. J. W.; Shelver, W. L.; Ross, C. A.; Nagasawa, H. T.; Pentel, P. R. Redistribution and Enhanced Urinary Excretion of 2,2',4,4',5,5'-Hexachlorobiphenyl (HCB) in Rats Using HCB-Specific IgG and Fab Fragments. *Biochem. Pharmacol.* **1994**, *48*, 767-773.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Elberling, J. A.; Goon, D. J. W.; Shirota, F. N. Latent Isocyanates as Inhibitors of Aldehyde Dehydrogenase *In Vivo*. *J. Med. Chem.* **1994**, *37*, 422-426.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Kawle, S. P.; Elberling, J. A.; DeMaster, E. G.; Fukuto, J. M. Prodrugs of Nitroxyl as Potential Aldehyde Dehydrogenase Inhibitors vis-a-vis Vascular Smooth Muscle Relaxants. *J. Med. Chem.* **1995**, *38*, 1865-1871.

Nagasawa, H. T.; DeMaster, E. G.; Goon, D. J. W.; Kawle, S. P.; Shirota, F. N. Carboethoxylating Agents as Inhibitors of Aldehyde Dehydrogenase. *J. Med. Chem.* **1995**, *38*, 1872-1876.

- DeMaster, E. G.; Quast, B. J.; Redfern, B.; Nagasawa, H. T. Reaction of Nitric Oxide with the Free Sulfhydryl Group of Human Serum Albumin Yields a Sulfenic Acid and Nitrous Oxide. *Biochemistry* **1995**, *34*, 11494-11499.
- Nagasawa, H. T.; Cohen, J. F.; Rathbun, W. B. Mixed Disulfides of L-Cysteine and its Derivatives with 2-Mercaptoethanol. *Org. Prep. Proc. Int.* **1996**, *28*, 237-241.
- Rathbun, W. B.; Killen, C. E.; Holleschau, A. M.; Nagasawa, H. T. Maintenance of Hepatic Homeostasis and Prevention of Acetaminophen-Induced Cataracts in Mice by L-Cysteine Prodrugs. *Biochem. Pharmacol.* **1996**, *51*, 1111-1116.
- Nagasawa, H. T.; Cohen, J. F.; Holleschau, A. M.; Rathbun, W. B. Augmentation of Human and Rat Lenticular Glutathione in Vitro by Prodrugs of γ -Glutamyl-L-Cysteine. *J. Med. Chem.* **1996**, *39*, 1676-1681.
- Rathbun, W. B.; Holleschau, A. M.; Cohen, J. F.; Nagasawa, H. T. Prevention of Acetaminophen and Naphthalene-Induced Cataract and Glutathione Loss by CYSSME. *Invest. Ophthalmol. Vis. Sci.* **1996**, *37*, 923-929.
- Rathbun, W. B.; Nagasawa, H. T.; Killen, C. E. Prevention of Naphthalene-Induced Cataract and Hepatic Glutathione Loss by the L-Cysteine Prodrugs, MTCA and PICA. *Exp. Eye Res.* **1996**, *62*, 433-441.
- Holleschau, A. M.; Rathbun, W. B.; Nagasawa, H. T. An HPLC Radiotracer Method for Assessing the Ability of L-Cysteine Prodrugs to Maintain Glutathione Levels in Cultured Rat Lens. *Curr. Eye Res.* **1996**, *15*, 501-510.
- Shirota, F. N.; Goon, D. J. W.; DeMaster, E. G.; Nagasawa, H. T. Nitrosyl Cyanide, a Putative Metabolic Oxidation Product of the Alcohol-Deterrent Agent Cyanamide. *Biochem. Pharmacol.* **1996**, *52*, 141-147.
- Nagasawa, H. T.; Shoeman, D. W.; Cohen, J. F.; Rathbun, W. B. Protection against Acetaminophen-Induced Hepatotoxicity by L-CySSME and its N-Acetyl and Ethyl Ester Derivatives. *J. Biochem. Toxicol.* **1996**, *11*, 289-295.
- Shirota, F. N.; Stevens-Johnk, J. M.; DeMaster, E. G.; Nagasawa, H. T. Novel Prodrugs of Cyanamide that Inhibit Aldehyde Dehydrogenase in Vivo. *J. Med. Chem.* **1997**, *40*, 1870.
- DeMaster, E. G.; Redfern, B.; Quasi, B. J.; Dahlseid, T.; Nagasawa, H. T. Mechanism for the Inhibition of Aldehyde Dehydrogenase by Nitric Oxide. *Alcohol* **1997**, *14*, 181-189.
- Deveraj, V. R.; Sreerama, L.; Lee, M. J. C.; Nagasawa, H. T., Sladek, N. E. Yeast Aldehyde Dehydrogenase Sensitivity to Inhibition by Chlorpropamide Analogues as an Indicator of Human Aldehyde Dehydrogenase to these Agents. *Adv. Exp. Med. Biol.* **1997**, *40*, 1870-1875.

Bantseev, V.; Bhardwaj, R.; Rathbun, W.; Nagasawa, H.; Trevithick, J. R. Antioxidants and cataract: (cataract inductin in space environment and application to terrestrial aging cataract). *Biochem. Mol. Biol. Int.* **1997**, *42*, 1189-1197.

Rekha, G. K.; Deveraj, V. R.; Sreerama, L.; Lee, M. J. C.; Nagasawa, H. T.; Sladek, N. E. Inhibition of Human Class 3 Aldehyde Dehydrogenase and Sensitization of Tumor Cells that Express Significant Amounts of this Enzyme to Oxazaphosphorines by Chlorpropamide Analogs. *Biochem. Pharmacol.* **1998**, *55*, 465-474.

DeMaster, E. G.; Redfern, B.; Nagasawa, H. T. Mechanism of inhibition of aldehyde dehydrogenase by nitroxyl, the active metabolite of the alcohol deterrent agent cyanamide. *Biochem. Pharmacol.* **1998**, *55*, 2007-2015.

Shoeman, D. W.; Nagasawa, H. T. The reaction of nitroxyl (HNO) with nitrosobenzene gives cupferon (N-nitrosophenylhydroxylamine). *Nitric Oxide* **1998**, *2*, 66-72.

Conway, T. T.; DeMaster, E. G.; Lee, M. J. C.; Nagasawa, H. T. Prodrugs of nitroxyl and nitrosobenzene as cascade latentiated inhibitors of aldehyde dehydrogenase. *J. Med. Chem.* **1998**, *41*, 2903-2909.

Wong, P. S.; Hyun J.; Fukuto, J. M.; Shirota, F. N.; DeMaster, E. G.; Shoeman, D. W.; Nagasawa, H. T. The reaction between S-nitrosothiols and thiols: Generation of nitroxyl and subsequent chemistry. *Biochemistry* **1998**, *37*, 5363-5371.

King, S. B.; Nagasawa, H. T. Chemical approaches towards the generation of nitroxyl (HNO) in "Nitric Oxide". In *Methods in Enzymology*, vol. 301, part C: Biological and Antioxidant Activities. Lester Packer, Ed., Academic Press, New York, **1998**, pp211-220.

Wong, P.; Hyun, J.; Fukuto, J.; Shirota, F.; DeMaster, E.; Nagasawa, H. Chemical mechanisms involved in the reaction between S-nitrosothiols and thiols. *The Biology of Nitric Oxide. Part 6, Vol 15*; Moncada, S.; Toda, N.; Maeda, H.; Higgs, E. A., Eds.; Portland Press Proc., **1998**, p 310.

Conway, T. T.; DeMaster, E. G.; Goon, D. J. W.; Shirota, F. N.; Nagasawa, H. T. Diethyl-carbamoylating/nitroxylating agents as dual action inhibitors of aldehyde dehydrogenase. A disulfiram-cyanamide merger. *J. Med. Chem.* **1999**, *42*, 4016-4020.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Shirota, F. N.; DeMaster, E. G. Alcoholism: Aldehyde Dehydrogenase Inhibitors as Alcohol Deterrent Agents. *Biomedical Chemistry/Applying Chemical Principles to the Understanding and Treatment of Disease* **1999**, 73-79.

Shirota, F. N.; DeMaster, E. G.; Lee, M. J. C.; Nagasawa, H. T. Generation of nitric oxide (NO) and possibly nitroxyl (HNO), respectively, by nitrosation of sulfohydroxamic acids and hydroxamic acids. *Nitric Oxide* **1999**, *3*, 445-453.

Elberembally, K.; Nagasawa, H. T. 2-Alkoxy-1,2-benzothiazin-3(3H)one 1,1-dioxides as potential prodrugs of nitroxyl. *Sulfur Lett.* **1999**, *23*, 57-65.

Shoeman, D. W.; Shirota, F. N.; DeMaster, E. G.; Nagasawa, H. T. Reaction of nitroxyl (HNO), a putative inhibitor of aldehyde dehydrogenase, with N-acetyl-L-cysteine. *Alcohol* **2000**, *20*, 55-59.

Cohen, J. F.; Elberling, J. A.; DeMaster, E. G.; Lin, R. C.; Nagasawa, H. T. N-Terminal dipeptides of D(-)-Penicillamine as sequestration agents for acetaldehyde. *J. Med. Chem.* **2000**, *43*, 1029-1033.

Chen, T. S.; Richie Jr., J. P.; Nagasawa, H. T.; Lang, C. A. Glutathione monoethyl ester protects against glutathione deficiencies due to aging and acetaminophen in mice. *Mechanisms of Ageing and Development* **2000**, *120*, 127-139.

Sladek, N. E.; Rekha, G. K.; Lee, M. J. C.; Nagasawa, H. T. Inhibition of ALDH3A1-catalyzed oxidation by chlorpropamide analogues. *Chem-Biol. Int.* **2001**, *130-132*, 135-149.

Srinivasan, C.; Williams, W. M.; Nagasawa, H. T.; Chen, T. S. Effects of 2(*RS*)-*n*-propylthiazolidine-4(*R*)-carboxylic acid on extrahepatic sulfhydryl levels in mice treated with acetaminophen. *Biochem. Pharmacol.* **2001**, *61*, 925-931.

Lee, M. J. C.; Shoeman, D. W.; Goon, D. J. W.; Nagasawa, H. T. N-Hydroxybenzenecarboximidic acid derivatives: A new class of nitroxyl-generating prodrugs. *Nitric Oxide* **2001**, *5*, 278-287.

Shirota, F. N.; DeMaster, E. G.; Shoeman, D. W.; Nagasawa, H. T. Acetaminophen-induced suppression of hepatic AdoMet synthetase is attenuated by prodrugs of L-cysteine. *Toxicol. Lett.* **2002**, *132*, 1-8.

Crankshaw, D. L.; Berkeley, L. I.; Cohen, J. F.; Shirota, F. N.; Nagasawa, H. T. Double-prodrugs of L-cysteine: Differential protection against acetaminophen-induced hepatotoxicity in mice. *J. Biochem. Mol. Toxicol.* **2002**, *16*, 235-244.

Berkeley, L. I.; Cohen, J. F.; Crankshaw, D. L.; Shirota, F. N.; Nagasawa, H. T. Hepatoprotection by L-cysteine-glutathione mixed disulfide, a sulfhydryl-modified prodrug of glutathione. *J. Biochem. Mol. Toxicol.* **2003**, *17*, 95-97.

Fu, X.; Chen, T. S.; Ray, M. B.; Nagasawa, H. T.; Williams, W. M. *p*-Aminophenol-induced hepatotoxicity in hamsters: role of glutathione. *J. Biochem. Mol. Toxicol.* **2004**, *18*, 154-161.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Cummings, S. E.; Baskin, S. I. The structure of "ITCA", a urinary metabolite of cyanide. *Prep. Proced. Internat. Briefs* **2004**, *36*, 178-182.

Oz, H. S.; McClain, C. J.; Ray, M. B.; Nagasawa, H. T.; Chen, T. S. Diverse antioxidants protect against acetaminophen hepatotoxicity. *J. Biochem. Mol. Toxicol.* **2004**, *18*, 361-368.

Phimister, A. J.; Nagasawa, H. T.; Buckpitt, A. R.; Plopper, C. G. Prevention of naphthalene induced pulmonary toxicity by glutathione prodrugs: roles for glutathione depletion in adduct formation and cell injury. *J. Biochem. Mol. Toxicol.* **2005**, *19*, 42-52.

Miranda, K. M.; Nagasawa, H. T.; Toscano, J. P. Donors of HNO. *Current Topics in Medicinal Chemistry* **2005**, *5*, 649-664.

Oz, H.S.; Chen, C. S.; Nagasawa, H. T. Comparative efficacies of two cysteine prodrugs and a glutathione delivery agent in a colitis model. *Translational Res.* **2007**, *150*, 122-129.

Patents:

Nagasawa, H. T.; Kwon, C.-H. Acylated Cyanamide Composition for Treating Ethanol Ingestion. United States Patent No. 4,726,941, Feb. 23, 1988.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Roberts, J. C. Method for Elevating Glutathione Levels. U.S. Patent No. 4,868,114, Sept. 19, 1989.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Kwon, C.-H. Acylated Cyanamide Composition. U.S. Patent No. 4,870,056, Sept. 26, 1989.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Kwon, C.-H. Acylated Cyanamide Composition. U.S. Patent No. 4,940,816, July 10, 1990.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Rathbun, W. B.; Cohen, J. F. Compounds that Enhance the Concentration of Glutathione in Tissues. U.S. Patent No. 5,624,955, April 29, 1997.

Nagasawa, H. T. N-Terminal D(-)-Penicillamine Peptides as Aldehyde Sequestration Agents. U.S. Patent No. 6,686,336, February 3, 2004.

Nagasawa, H. T.; Cohen, J. F. Methods for Reducing Oxidative Stress in a Cell with a Sulfhydryl Protected Glutathione Prodrug. U.S. Patent Application, Serial No. 10/750,005, December 30, 2003.

Nagasawa, H. T. Method to Enhance Delivery of Glutathione and ATP Levels in Cells. U.S. Patent Application, filed. November 17, 2004.